## On the Relationship between Pass-Through and Sticky Nominal Prices Charles Engel July 2003

<u>Abstract:</u> A theoretical section draws a link between the conditions for lowpass through when there are flexible prices, and local-currency pricing when there are sticky nominal prices. The paper discusses how estimates of long-run pass-through must take into account short-run adjustment dynamics. Then simulations demonstrate the possible empirical biases in estimates of short-run and long-run pass-through and the speed of price adjustment.